**Guided Notes – Nationalism**Video Link: http://bit.ly/nationvid

Main Idea: In the 1800s, nationalism sparked revolutions across Europe. New nations, such as Germany and Italy, formed along cultural lines. Absolute monarchies fell. These nationalist revolutions forever changed the map of Europe – and Europe’s balance of power.

Essential Standard:

* **WH.H.7.2** Analyze the increase in economic and military competition among nations in terms of the influences of nationalism, imperialism, militarism, and industrialization.

Golden Hawk Historians will…

* Analyze the role of military and economic alliances in the pursuit of national ambitions and the increasing of tensions.

**Nationalism**

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| **Nationalism** | **Congress of Vienna** |

**Italian Unification**

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| **Italy before Unification** |
| **Giuseppe Mazzini** | **Camillo di Cavour** |
| **Giuseppe Garibaldi** | **Victor Emmanuel** |

**German Unification**

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| **Germany before Unification** |
| **Frederick Wilhelm IV** | **Otto Von Bismarck** |
| **Austro-Prussian War** | **Franco-Prussian War** |
| **Challenges of German Unification** |

**Austria-Hungary and the Ottomans**

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| **Austria-Hungary** | **Ottoman Empire** |

**Check for Understanding**

**Directions:** Answer the following questions to the best of your ability **without** using your notes as much as possible. Check your answers against your notes if needed.

1. Evaluate the extent to which Nationalism encouraged conflict among European nations. (What is nationalism? How did it affect different European nations? What conflicts occurred between European nations? How were those conflicts related to nationalism?) **WH.H.7.2**
2. Explain and analyze the role of social issues in the development of national identity within European countries. (How did religion play a role? How were different minority groups treated? Did social issues cause conflict within European nations?) **WH.H.7.2**
3. Evaluate the extent to which the economy of European nations influenced the development of nationalism (How did the economic desires of a country encourage nationalistic policies? What was the role of industrialization and imperialism on the development of the economy?) **WH.H.7.2**